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Nationale GEO Park Thüringen Inselsberg - Drei Gleichen

Enjoyable

Thuringian Castle Country Drei Gleichen lies at the foot of the Thuringian Forest Mountain Range. This unique landscape is home to numerous rare plants and animals and abounds with outstanding geological attractions as well as interesting cultural sites that recall an eventful history.

Here you can wallow in the romantic stories associated with old buildings, enjoy pure nature, give yourself a workout (Fig. 1), find inspiration and let your spirit flow. Our hosts can meet all your culinary and accommodation requirements and the Thuringian cuisine will satisfy even the most discerning gourmet.



There are many ways to explore the Drei Gleichen Area: by bicycle, by horse or on foot:

- Cycle route Thuringian Town Tour (Thüringer Städtekette)
- Bach Experience Cycle Tour (Bach-Rad-Erlebnisroute)
- Graf-Gleichen-Trail
- Gustav-Frevtag-Trail
- Otto-Knöpfer-Trail
- 5 GeoRoutes (see reverse side of flyer)



Worth knowing

The legendary **Drei Gleichen castles** are the landmarks of our region. The story goes that one night in May during the 13th century, all three castles were struck by lightning and set on fire simultaneously, burning so brightly that the whole region was lit up.



Mühlburg Castle (Fig. 2 and 3): the oldest castle of the Drei Gleichen Area, first recorded in 704. The complex includes the remains of the Radegundis chapel and a lovingly designed museum with changing exhibitions (open March to October)



Wachsenburg Castle (Fig. 4): Abbot Meingoth of Hersfeld Abbey laid the foundation stone in 936; completely preserved castle complex with hotel, restaurant, museum and wedding chapel (open all year)

Gleichen Castle (Fig. 5): first officially recorded in 1089; notorious for the legend about the double-wedded Count von Gleichen; permanent natural history exhibition of local flora, fauna, soil & geology (open all year)



World famous composer Johann Sebastian Bach comes from a line of simple musicians and minstrels. The town of Wechmar is the cradle of the Bach family of musicians. There, in the historic centre, you can still see the original places where the ancestors of Johann Sebastian Bach lived and played, including the Bach family residence (Fig. 6) and the Veit-Bach-Mühle. Other places of interest are Sankt Viti church, the largest village church in Thuringia and the manor house Studnitz with a wonderful Rococo hall, built in 1700.

Worth discovering

Bach Family Place of Origin - Wechmar



Menantes Town - Wandersleben

The poet Christian Friedrich Hunold (pseudonym Menantes) was born in Wandersleben in 1680. He is one of the most significant authors of late Baroque German romances. More than this, he was also a remarkable satirist and penned poems that were set to music by Johann Sebastian Bach and Georg Philipp Telemann among others. The Menantes-Literature-Memorial contains a fascinating exhibition of the life and work of this interesting author.

Another curiosity of this town is the medieval keep (Fig. 7). This was once the seat of a dynasty during the 13th century and was only rediscovered in 1985. A keep is the smallest type of castle.

Other interesting sites are St. Peter Church, which boasts a Schröder organ and he stone crosses near th Freudenthal (Fig. 11).



Worth visiting

Schwabhausen

- Trinitatis Church, altar with triptych
- Reconstruction of a clubhouse in the style of a long house from the Linear pottery period (Fig. 8) with rock park and GeoInfoCentre



Günthersleben

- St. Peter Church
- premises of the former water castle with GeoInfoCentre and regional history exhibition (Fig. 9 and 18) (advance reservation: 036256-22846)

Mühlberg (one of the oldest towns in Thuringia)

- with well-preserved historic town centre
- Baroque St. Luke Church with Radegundis memorial chapel
- Oil and pot barley mill
- Karst spring "Mühlberger Spring"
- GeoInfoCentre Kulturscheune with exhibition about the Triassic and the researcher Prof. Hermann Müller from Mühlberg

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- Golf course (18-hole) at the Ringhofen Estate
- Campsite Drei Gleichen

Seebergen

- St. George Church with Hesse organ
- Hermann-Löns-Monument
- Geotope Bergbeule



historic water tunnels

Grabsleben

- St. Magdalena Church
- Information point Wächsbrunnen along St. James Way

Cobstädt

- Lutherian Church
- Cobstädt Estate with show garden

Großrettbach

- St. Gotthard Church
- Natural monument "Sinkholes on the Geierhügel"

Sülzenbrücken

- St. Wigberti Church
- Geotope Salzguelle ("Salty Spring")

Haarhausen

- St. Nicolas Church
- Geotope Schottergrube (gravel pit)
- experimental archaeology site

Bittstädt

St. Giles Church: has Romanesque origins and is one of the oldest churches of the region.

Holzhausen

- Holy Trinity Church
- Otto-Knöpfer-House (Fig. 10)
- 1. German Bratwurst Museum



Röhrensee

St. Nicolas Church



Worth exploring





many orchids.



Hiking in the Thuringian Castle Country Drei Gleichen with its nature protection areas is a very pleasurable experience! The trails along the northern slopes of the mountains pass through shady forests with pleasant resting places. This is where stag beetles Fig. 12), eagle owl and bats live. In the Badlands (see reverse for explanation) along the south slopes, you will find species-rich dry and semi-dry meadows, the habitat of protected animals such as the sand lizard and the Dorcadion beetle.



Enjoy the happy song of the kingfisher (Fig. 14), the colourful meadow orchards and most of all enjoy the rich diversity of rare plants including the Adonis (Fig. 13) and



We look forward to seeing you!

Contact:

Tourist information and GeoInfocentre Kulturscheune - OT Mühlberg

Thomas-Müntzer-Str. 4, 99869 Drei Gleichen Tel./Fax: 036256-22846 Email: touristinfo@drei-gleichen.de Opening times: Wed-Sun from April to October 10 am - 5 pm from November to March 10 am - 4 pm www.drei-gleichen.de



Regionaler Förderverein (Association for Regional Promotion) Thüringer Burgenland – Drei Gleichen e.V. Chairperson: Jens Leffler

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Map: © mr-kartographie Gotha

mr-kartographie

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1. Edition, Jan. 2019 All Information subject to typographical and

printing errors without liability.

www.thueringer-geopark.de

The leaflet is also available in German.

GEOPARK INSELSBERG-DREIGLEICHEN





DREI GLEICHEN-REGION Nationaler GEO Park Thüringen Inselsberg - Drei Gleicher

Exploring Pangaea in the National GeoPark Thuringia Inselsberg - Drei Gleichen

There are 5 GeoRoutes for you to explore the Drei Gleichen-Area of the Geopark:

Panorama Trail A GeoRoute 2

Discover the secrets of the colourful mudstones and how to make alum along the Panaroma Route. On top of that, this trail offers fascinating views of the Drei Gleichen Area.

Category: thematic hiking trail Difficulty: easy to moderate Length of the GeoRoute: approx. 17 km Points of interest: 19

Castle Trail A GeoRoute 3

This trail lets you look far and wide into the landscape from the three castles as well as deep into our Earth: what did the landscape of the Drei Gleichen Area look like 240 million years ago?

Category: thematic hiking trail Difficulty: easy to moderate Length of the GeoRoute: approx. 30 km oints of interest: 27

Apfelstädt-Jacobsweg-Tour A GeoRoute 4

ddition to the ancient pilgrimage sites along James Way, you can explore the sinkholes, springs and the river landscape of the Apfelstädt (Figs. 15 and 16) and the plants and animals that live there.

Category: thematic cycling route Difficulty: easy Distance: approx. 33 km Points of interest: 22



Seeberg Trail A GeoRoute 5

This hike takes you from Gotha across the Seeberg with all its quarries to Günthersleben-Wechmar.

Category: thematic hiking trail and cycle path Difficulty: easy to moderate Length of the GeoRoute: approx. 32 km Points of interest: 19

Geo and Pleasure Trail "From Beer to Bratwurst" GeoRoute 17

How important is the fertile soil of the region for the development of the cultural landscape and the culinary traditions found here? You will find the answers along this trail between Arnstadt and Holzhausen.

The information points include attractive sculptures, real soil profiles and an audioquide (Fig. 17).

Category: thematic hiking trail Difficulty: easy to moderate Distance: approx. 16 km Action stations: 15



more information www.vom-bier-zur-bratwurst.de

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A separate flyer is available for each of these GeoRoutes, containing a detailed description of the trail. These are available in the GeoInfoCentre Kulturscheune Mühlberg.

> Would you like one of our GeoPark guides to accompany ation about current offers is available a the GeoInfoCentres







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The landscape of the Drei Gleichen area is characterised by the numerous small hills and mounds that are lined up like a string of pearls. Over millions of years, the rocks were continuously uplifted, broken, downthrusted and faulted. These processes jumbled the original chronological sequence of the rock strata in what is known as a fault zone. You can observe the enormity of the geological forces at work here in the Haarhausen gravel pit (Fig. 21): the strata have been tilted to near vertical!



The soils that developed from the rocks tell us more recent stories: the settlement history of our region is very closely linked to the geology. Did you know that Mühlberg at the foot of Mühlburg Castle was first officially recorded in 704 AD, making it one of the oldest towns in Thuringia?

> Many archaeological gems have been unearthed in this region: for example, Celtic coins from the 1st century BC as well as a longhouse from the Linear pottery period were found in the Schwabhausen gravel pit. A clubhouse in the style of a longhouse was built next to a small rock park near the sports field in Schwabhausen (Fig. 8). In it is the GeoInfoCentre and a display of regional archaeologicl treasures. A Roman furnace found in the region has been reconstructed on the experimental archaeology site in

